



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/625,768	07/23/2003	Garry Tsaor		7831

29745 7590 09/21/2004

JOE NIEH
18760 E. AMAR ROAD #204
WALNUT, CA 91789

EXAMINER

HEWITT, JAMES M

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

3679

DATE MAILED: 09/21/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/625,768

Applicant(s)

TSAUR, GARRY

Examiner

James M Hewitt

Art Unit

3679

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 23 July 2003.
- 2a) ☐ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☒ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____
- ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Specification

The abstract of the disclosure is objected to because: on line 1, "of" should be deleted; on line 3, the phrase "equal to" should be inserted after "approximately". Correction is required. See MPEP § 608.01(b).

Claim Objections

Claims 1-11 are objected to because of the following informalities:

In claim 1 line 3, the phrase "equal to" should be inserted after "approximately".

In claim 11 line 6, the phrase "a frangible seal is formed that separates" should be replaced with "the thin membrane is a frangible seal that acts to separate".

Appropriate correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this

Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Art Unit: 3679

Claim 11 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Markle (US 1,933,117).

Markle discloses a method of making a connector with frangible seal comprising the steps of: covering a first end of a first tubular (14) with a thin membrane (15); inserting said first end of said first tubular member into a first end of a tubular cylinder (13); and inserting a second tubular member (11) into a second end of said tubular cylinder; whereby the thin membrane is a frangible seal that acts to separate the cylinder into two sections.

Claims 1-3 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Dennehey et al (US 4,201,406).

Dennehey et al discloses first tubular (28), second tubular (12), cylinder (34), and frangible seal (18), which is of the same material as the cylinder.

Claims 1-2 and 4 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Silbert (US 3,955,833).

Silbert discloses first tubular (34), second tubular (30), cylinder (connected and integral with tabs 26, 28), and frangible seal (32), which is of the same material as the cylinder (see col. 4 lines 39-49); the cylinder first section (as at 26 and 28) has a different wall thickness (portions 26 and 28 are flattened, see col. 4 lines 7-10) than said second section of said cylinder.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 5-8 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Dennehey et al (US 4,201,406).

Dennehey et al fails to teach that the diameters of the first and second sections may be larger or reduced as claimed in claims 5 and 7. Nevertheless, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to so modify Dennehey et al's first and second sections as a matter of design choice, especially given that Applicant offers such configurations as mere alternatives and since it is clear that Dennehey et al's configuration would perform equally as well.

Claims 5-8 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Silbert (US 3,955,833).

Silbert fails to teach that the diameters of the first and second sections may be larger or reduced as claimed in claims 5 and 7. Nevertheless, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to so modify Silbert's first and second sections as a matter of design choice, especially given that Applicant offers such configurations as mere

Art Unit: 3679

alternatives and since it is clear that Silbert's configuration would perform equally as well.

Claims 9-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Dennehey et al (US 4,201,406) in view of Bond (GB 2 194 302 A).

Dennehey et al fails to teach that the first and second sections includes protrusions on the inside diameters thereof. Bond teaches a device comprising a sealing sleeve having first and second sections with protrusions on the inside diameters thereof in order to securely retain two inserted tubular members. In view of Bond's teaching, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify Dennehey et al to include protrusions on the inside diameters of the first and second sections in order to securely retain the two inserted tubular members.

Claims 9-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Silbert (US 3,955,833) in view of Bond (GB 2 194 302 A).

Silbert fails to teach that the first and second sections includes protrusions on the inside diameters thereof. Bond teaches a device comprising a sealing sleeve having first and second sections with protrusions on the inside diameters thereof in order to securely retain two inserted tubular members. In view of Bond's teaching, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify Silbert to include protrusions on

Art Unit: 3679

the inside diameters of the first and second sections in order to securely retain the two inserted tubular members.

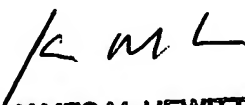
Conclusion

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to James M Hewitt whose telephone number is 703-305-0552. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F, 930am-600pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Daniel Stodola can be reached on 703-308-2686. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).


JAMES M. HEWITT
PRIMARY EXAMINER